1 2 3 4 5 6 7 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON 8 AT SEATTLE 9 10 JOEL ENRIQUE RIVERA PALMA, CASE NO. C13-1937JLR Plaintiff, 11 ORDER 12 v. 13 NATALIE ASHER, Defendant. 14 15 Before the court are the Report and Recommendation ("R&R") of Magistrate 16 Judge Mary Alice Theiler (R&R (Dkt. # 11)), and Petitioner Joel Enrique Rivera Palma's 17 objections thereto (Objections (Dkt. # 14)). This is a habeas corpus case. Mr. Palma is 18 currently being held in immigration detention by United States Immigration and Customs 19 Enforcement ("ICE"). (R&R at 1.) He was arrested for Driving Under the Influence 20 ("DUI"), sentenced to a day in jail, and was thereafter detained without the possibility of 21 bond. (*Id.* at 2.) He requested and was granted a bond hearing, but the Immigration Judge found that he was a danger to the community and denied him bond. (Id.) Mr.

1	Palma then filed this habeas petition pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2241. (Mot. (Dkt. # 3).) In
2	the petition, Mr. Palma challenges the constitutionality of the immigration bond and
3	detention process. (See id. at 1-2.) Fundamentally, he argues that the present statutory
4	scheme governing immigration bond and detention grants unfettered discretion to ICE
5	authorities and immigration judges, resulting in a system that grants or withholds liberty
6	to those subject to its mandates in a manner that is arbitrary, non-uniform, and violative
7	of basic notions of due process. (See id.; Objections at 1-5.)
8	Mr. Palma's objections to the R&R were filed late. (See Dkt.) They were filed
9	after the deadline for objections established by the court. (See Dkt. # 11.) Before the
10	objections were filed, the court had already approved and adopted the R&R, dismissed
11	the case, and issued a judgment. (See 2/25/14 Order (Dkt. # 12); Judgment (Dkt. # 13).)
12	Nevertheless, Mr. Palma's objections raise issues not addressed in the R&R that merit the
13	court's attention. (See Objections.) Given that Mr. Palma is detained, the court finds
14	good cause to alter the scheduling order and accept Mr. Palma's late-filed objections.
15	The court also construes Mr. Palma's late filing liberally as a motion for relief from final
16	judgment under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 60(b), GRANTS the motion, and
17	WITHDRAWS its previously-entered Order of Dismissal and Judgment (Dkt. ## 12, 13).
18	The government will be permitted one week to respond to Mr. Palma's objections,
19	and the objections shall be noted for the court's consideration on Friday, March 7, 2014.
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21	¹ Under Rule 60(b), the court may relieve a party from a final judgment, order, or proceeding based on: (1) mistake, inadvertence, surprise, or excusable neglect; or (6) any
22	other reason justifying relief. Fed. R. Civ. P. 60(b). These conditions are met due to the fact that Mr. Palma is detained.

1	If the Government has any objection to the court's acceptance of Mr. Palma's late filings
2	or decision to relieve Mr. Palma from the previously-entered judgment, those objections
3	should be detailed in the Government's response. ²
4	Dated this 28th day of February, 2014.
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7	JAMES L. ROBART
8	United States District Judge
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22	² If necessary, the Government may request leave to file an overlength response.